

ECOWAS MULTINATIONAL MARITIME COORDINATION
CENTRE (MMCC ZONE F)

WEEKLY MARITIME SECURITY AND SAFETY
REPORT NO. 17

22 – 28 APR 2022

DEFINITION OF TERMS

- **PIRACY**

(A) Any illegal acts of Violence or Detention, or any act of Depredation, committed for private ends by the crew or the passengers of a private ship or a private aircraft, and directed: (i) on the High Seas, against another Ship or Aircraft, or against persons or property on board such ship or aircraft. (ii) against a ship, aircraft, persons or property in a place outside the jurisdiction of any State.

(B) Any act of voluntary participation in the operation of a ship or of an aircraft with knowledge of facts making it a pirate ship or aircraft.

(C) Any act of inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described in subparagraph (a) or (b).

- **ARMED ROBBERY AT SEA**

Any unlawful act of Violence or Detention, or any act of Depredation or Threat other than an act of Piracy, directed against a Ship or against Persons or Property onboard such Ships, within a States jurisdiction over such offences.

- **HIJACK:** Vessels taken by attacker, no longer under the control of the master.
- **FIRED UPON/ATTACK:** Use of weapon by assailants at vessel or boarding with intent to take control of the vessel.
- **BOARDING:** Unauthorized boarding of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without taken control of the vessel.
- **ROBBERY:** Theft realize in territorial waters with threat or violence to crew.
- **THEFT:** Theft realize in territorial waters with no violence.
- **ILLEGAL UNREPORTED UNREGULATED FISHING.**

Illegal fishing conducted by national or foreign vessels in contravention of laws and regulations. Fishing conducted by vessels flying the flag of States that are parties to a regional fisheries management organization but operate in contravention of the conservation and management measures. Fishing in violation of national laws or international obligations. Fishing activities which have not been reported, or have been misreported. Fishing in the area of application of a regional fisheries management organization that are conducted by vessels without nationality. Fishing in areas or for fish stocks in relation to which there are no applicable conservation or management measures.

- **MARITIME MIGRATION.**

STOWAWAY: A person who hides on a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle 2. Someone who hides on a ship or aircraft to travel without having to pay.

- **ILLICIT TRADE.**

ILLEGAL BUNKERING: Bunkering is a term used to describe the process of filling a ship with oil (or coal). Illegal oil bunkering is a euphemism for theft.

- **OTHER MARITIME INCIDENTS.**

SUSPICIOUS APPROACH: All other unexplained activity in close proximity of an unknown vessel.

SIGHTING AND IRREGULAR ACTIVITY: All suspicious information with no proof of intent to board the vessel.

OVERVIEW

- The general maritime safety and security situation in Maritime Zone F and the Gulf of Guinea (GoG) remained safe and secure.

- No maritime incident recorded within the week.



INCIDENTS RECORDED

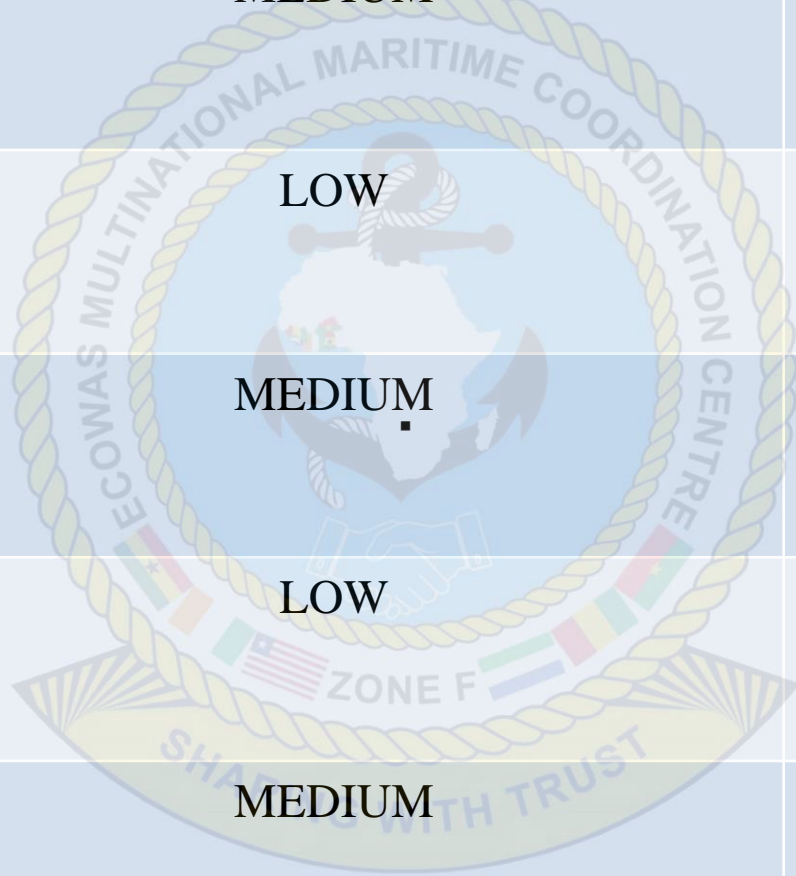
Category	Type of Incidents	No of Incident in Zones					
		A	D	E	F	G	OUTSIDE EEZ
TERRORISM	Terrorism						
PIRACY/ ARMED ROBBERY/KIDNAPPING/HIJACKING/FIRING UPON/THEFT/SUSPICIOUS APPROACH/BOARDING (PAKHFTSB)	Hijacking						
	Kidnapping						
	Armed Robbery						
	Fired Upon						
	Robbery/Attempt Robbery						
	Attempt Boarding						
	Boarding						
	Theft						
	Suspicious Approach						
ILLICIT TRAFIC	Human						
	Drug						
	Weapons/Ammunitions						
	Smuggling						
I.U.U FISHING	Industrial Fishing						
	Craft Fishing						
POLLUTION							
ILLICIT MIGRATION	Organized Migration						
	Stowaways						
ILLEGAL TRANSFER	Illegal Bunkering						
	Oil Robbery						
CYBER CRIMINALITY							
MARITIME ACCIDENT	Shipwreck						
	Collision						
	Sinking						
	Damage						
SEARCH AND RESCUE	Men Overboard						
	Assistance And Towing						
	Sanitary Evacuation						
	Capsizing						
OTHERS	WARNING/ ALERT AND ADVISORY						

OTHER MARITIME ACTIVITIES – ZONE F

EVENT	DESCRIPTION	ACTIONS TAKEN
IUU FISHING	NTR	NTR
MARITIME POLLUTION	NTR	NTR
ILLEGAL BUNKERING	NTR	NTR
SEARCH AND RESCUE/SINKING	NTR	NTR
MARITIME ACCIDENT	NTR	NTR
DRUG TRAFFICKING	NTR	NTR

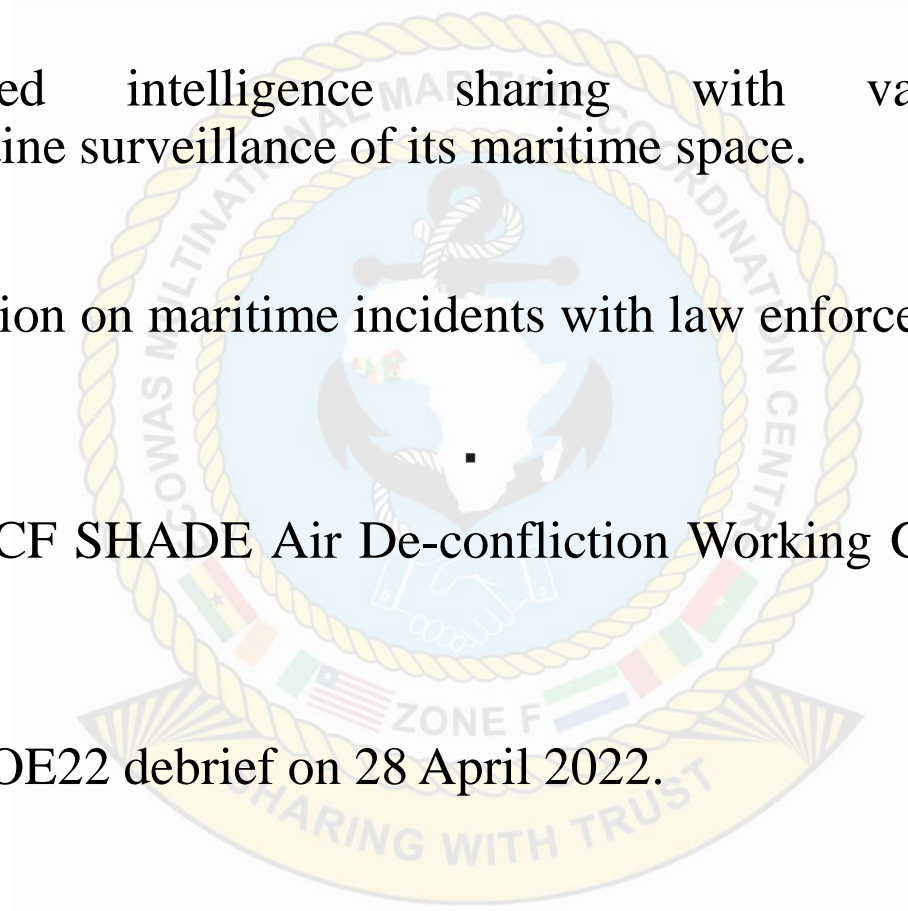
MARITIME RISK ANALYSIS – ZONE F

COUNTRY	PORTS/ANCHORAGES	EEZ
GHANA	MEDIUM	MEDIUM
COTE D'IVOIRE	LOW	LOW
LIBERIA	MEDIUM	LOW
SIERRA LEONE	LOW	LOW
GUINEA	MEDIUM	LOW



ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED

- Checked communication with member states and other relevant agencies/stakeholders.
- The Centre coordinated intelligence sharing with various maritime actors in Zone F and maintained routine surveillance of its maritime space.
- The Centre shared information on maritime incidents with law enforcement agencies and other relevant stakeholders.
- Participated in the GoG MCF SHADE Air De-confliction Working Group zoom meeting on 27 April 2022.
- Participated in Ghana post OE22 debrief on 28 April 2022.

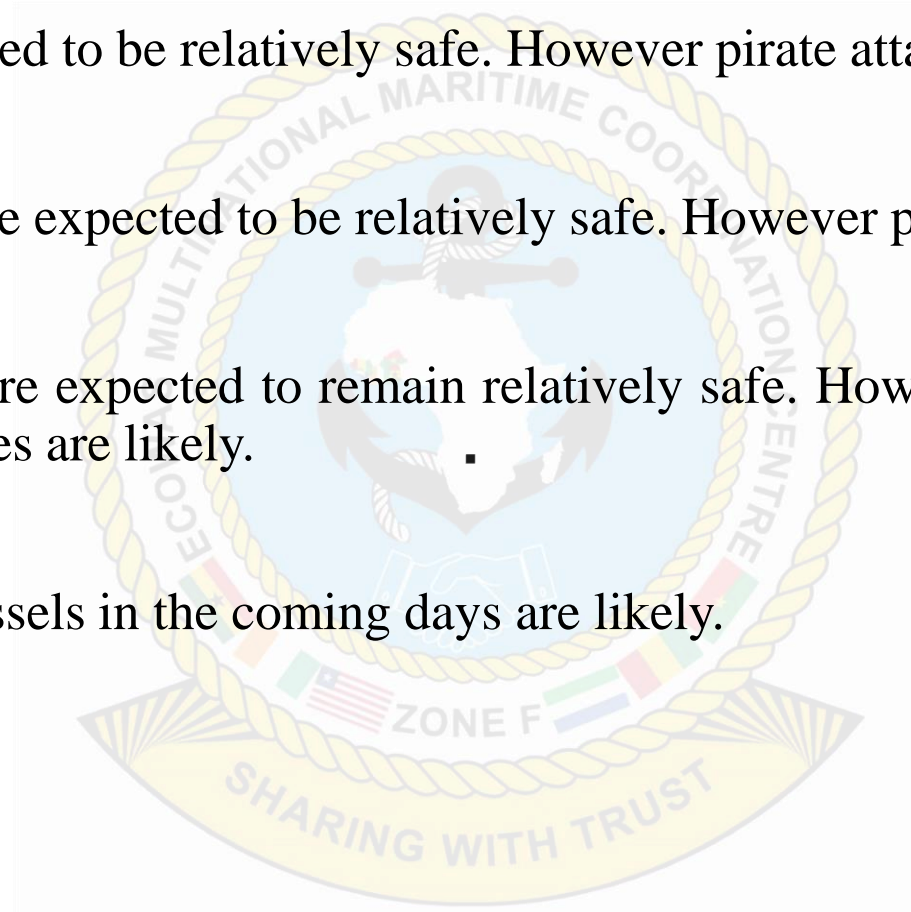


GENERAL COMMENTS/ADVISORIES

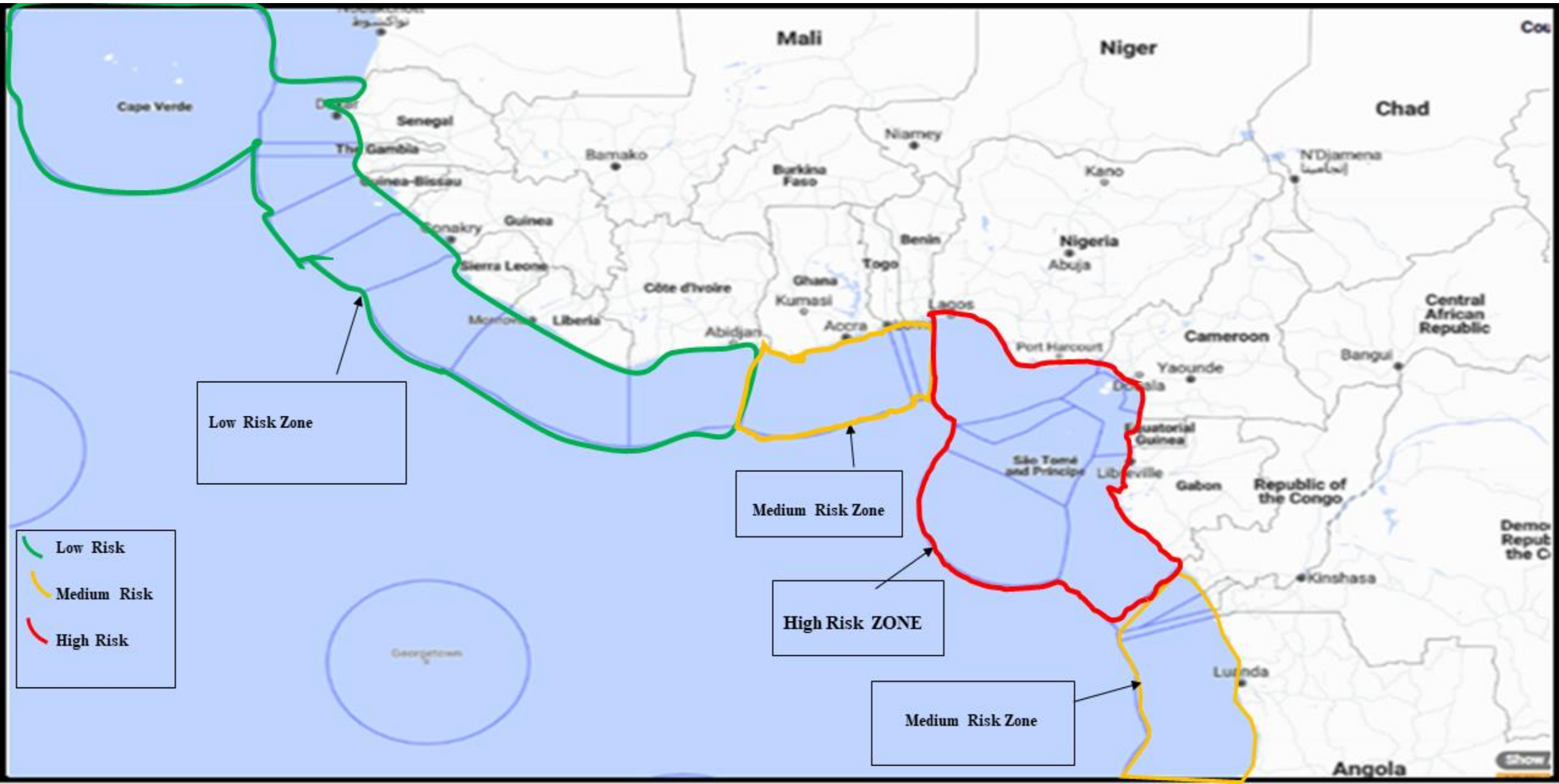
- The week under review remained calm and normal with no incident recorded.
- The GoG has so far recorded about 19 incidents with only 3 incidents occurring offshore as compared to 33 incidents recorded within same period in 2021.
- No kidnapping incident has been recorded so far in 2022 as compared to 4 kidnapping incidents recorded within same period in 2021 with 46 crew members kidnapped.
- The number of piracy incidents are expected to continue to decline further during the course of the year. However, PAGs are still potent offshore the GoG especially from Cote d'Ivoire to Gabon. Maritimes are therefore warned not to be complacent.
- All vessels transiting or operating in the GoG are therefore advised to be extra vigilant, maintain sharp lookout especially at night and report any suspicious activities to the necessary authorities.
- Coastal law enforcement agencies and foreign navies operating in the region are encouraged to maintain increased surveillance and patrols within the region to deter and arrest pirate action groups.

FORCAST FOR THE COMING WEEK

- Maritime Zone F is expected to be relatively safe. However pirate attacks is likely.
- Maritime Zone E and D are expected to be relatively safe. However pirate attacks is more likely.
- Maritime Zone A and G are expected to remain relatively safe. However petty theft and robberies within ports and anchorages are likely.
- Attacks against fishing vessels in the coming days are likely.



MARITIME RISK AREAS



MARITIME INFORMATION OF INTEREST

IMO urges ratification of Cape Town Agreement on fishing vessel safety.

The International Maritime Organization (IMO) has renewed the push for countries to ratify the Cape Town fishing vessels' safety agreement to help tackle the perennial problem of illegal fishing.



<https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/imo-urges-ratification-of-cape-town-agreement-on-fishing-vessel-safety>

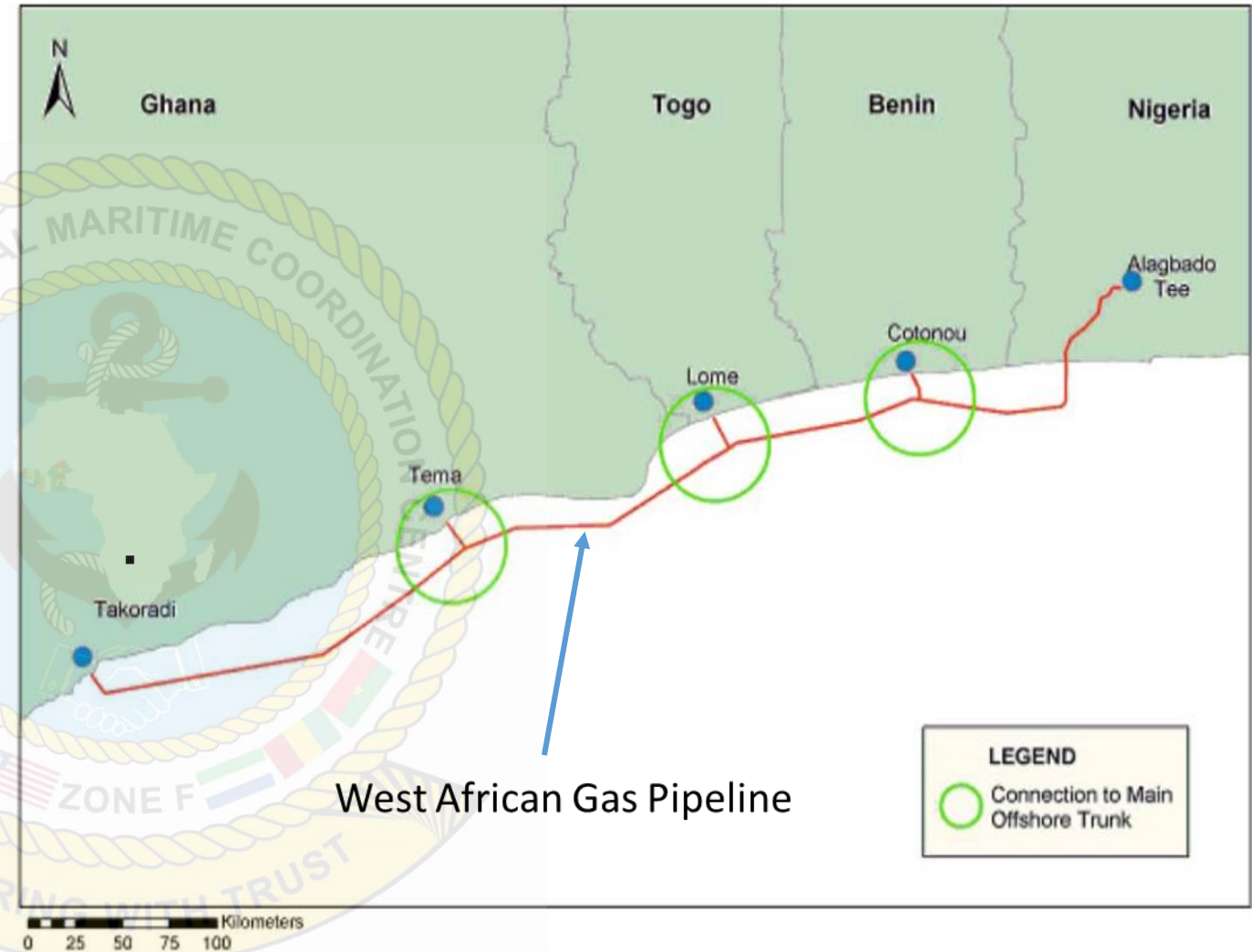
NOTICES

Oil Fields

- All vessels transiting close to the oilfields are to observe the promulgated maritime safety and security zones around the oil fields.

West African Gas Pipeline

- The West African Gas pipeline extends from Takoradi in Ghana to Nigeria. The pipeline since its installation has experienced periodic breakages due to fishing and anchoring activities on the pipeline.
- The position of the pipeline is shown on maritime charts.
- All vessels transiting the coastal areas between Ghana and Nigeria are to avoid anchoring and fishing within the pipeline protective zone.



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